**Primary Sources**

*The Paxton Papers*. Edited by John R. Dunbar (N. Nijhoff, 1957).

Adams, Abigail [Nabby]. *Journal and Correspondence of Miss Adams, Daughter of John Adams, Second President of the United States.* 2 vols. Edited by Caroline A. de Windt. (New York: Wiley & Putnam, 1841).

Biddle, Clement. *The Philadelphia Directory*. (Philadelphia: James & Johnson, 1791).

Cobbett, John M. and James P. Cobbett*, Selections from Cobbett’s Political Works*. 6 vols. (London: Ann Cobbett, 1835).

Conyngham, David H. *Reminiscences of David Hayfield Conyngham, 1750-1834.* Edited by Horace Edwin Hayden. (Wilkes-Barre, PA: Wyoming Historical and Geological Society, 1904).

“At a Meeting for the Trustees at the Academy,” February 4, 1758, *Minutes of the Trustees of the College, Academy and Charitable Schools,* vol. 1, 91. University of Pennsylvania Board of Trustees Records, University Archives.

Drinker, Elizabeth. *Extracts from the Journal of Elizabeth Drinker, from 1759-1807.* Edited by Henry D. Biddle. (Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott, 1889).

*The Examination of Doctor Benjamin Franklin, Before an August Assembly, Relating to the Repeal of the Stamp Act, &c*. (Philadelphia: Hall and Sellers, 1766).

Robert Gilmor, Jr., *Memoir or Sketch of the History of Robert Gilmor* of Baltimore (privately printed),

Greene, Nathanael. *The Papers of General Nathanael Greene*. 13 vols. Edited by Richard K. Showman. (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1976).

Hamilton, Dr. Alexander. *Gentleman’s Progress: The Itinerarium of Dr. Alexander Hamilton, 1744*. Edited by Carl Bridenbaugh. (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1988).

Livingston, William. *A Memoir of the Life of William Livingston*. Edited by Theodore Sedgwick (New York: J & J Harper, 1833).

Maclay, William. *Journal of William Maclay, United States Senator from Pennsylvania 1789-1791*. Edited by Edgar S. Maclay (New York: D. Appleton & Co., 1890).

Reed, Joseph. *Life and Correspondence of Joseph Reed*. Edited by William B. Reed (Philadelphia: Lindsay & Blakiston, 1847).

Rittenhouse, David*. Memoirs of the Life of David Rittenhouse*. Edited by William Barton (Philadelphia: Edward Parker, 1813).

Rodney, Caesar. *Letters to and From Caesar Rodney, 1756-1784* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1933).

Ross, John. “Memoir of John Ross, Merchant, of Philadelphia.” *PMHB* 23 (1899): 77-85.

Rosswurm, Steve, ed. “Equality and Justice: Documents from Philadelphia’s Popular Revolution, 1775-1780.” *Pennsylvania History: A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies* 52 (October, 1985): 254-68.

Rush, Benjamin. *Letters of Benjamin Rush*. 2 vols. Edited by L. H. Butterfield. (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1951).

Shaw, Samuel. *The Journals of Major Samuel Shaw, the First American Consul at Canton* (Boston: Crosby and Nichols, 1847).

Webster, Peletiah. *Political Essays on the Nature and Operation of Money, Public Finances, and Other Subjects* (David Crukshank, 1791).

**Books**

Adams, Donald R., Jr. *Finance and Enterprise in Early America: A Study of Stephen Girard’s Bank 1812-1831* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1978).

Adams, James T. *The Epic of America,* (New York: Blue Ribbon Books, 1931).

Allen, Larry. *The Global Financial System 1750-2000* (London: Reaktion Books, 2001).

Alpaugh, Micah. *Friends of Freedom: The Rise of Social Movements in the Age of Atlantic Revolutions* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2001).

Ambrose, Douglas and Robert W. T. Martin, editors. *The Many Faces of Alexander Hamilton: The Life and Legacy of America’s Most Elusive Founding Father* (New York: New York University Press, 2006).

Ammerman, David. *In the Common Cause: American Response to the Coercive Acts of 1774* (Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1974).

Anishanslin, Zara. *Portrait of a Woman in Silk: Hidden Histories of the British Atlantic World* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2016).

Austin, Peter E. *Baring Brothers and the Birth of Modern Finance* (London: Pickering & Chatto, 2007).

Bailey, Kenneth P. *The Ohio Company of Virginia and the Westward Movement, 1748-1792* (Glendale, CA: Arthur H. Clark, 1939).

Bailyn, Bernard and John B. Hench, editors. *The Press and the American Revolution* (American Antiquarian Society, 1980).

Bayley, Rafael A. *The National Loans of the United States, from July 4, 1776 to June 30, 1880* (Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1881).

Beard, Charles A. *An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States* (New York: Macmillan, 1913).

Beeman, Richard R. *The Varieties of Political Experience in Eighteenth-Century America* (Philadelphia: University of Philadelphia Press, 2015).

Bemis, Samuel Flagg. *Jay’s Treaty, A Study in Commerce and Diplomacy* (New York: Macmillan, 1923).

Bezanson, Anne. *Prices and Inflation During the American Revolution: Pennsylvania, 1770-1790* (Philadelphia: University of Philadelphia Press, 1951).

Bezanson, Anne, Robert D. Gray, and Miriam Hussey. *Wholesale Prices in Philadelphia 1784-1861, Part II: Series of Relative Monthly Prices* (Philadelphia: University of Philadelphia Press, 1937).

Bodenhorn, Howard. *A History of Banking in Antebellum America: Financial Markets and Economic Development in an Era of Nation-Building* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000).

Bodenhorn, Howard. *State Banking in Early America: A New Economic History* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2003).

Bolton, Charles K. *The Private Soldier Under Washington* (New York: C. Scribner’s Sons, 1902).

Bonwick, Colin. *English Radicals and the American Revolution* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1977).

Bowling, Kenneth R. *The Creation of Washington, D. C.: The Idea and Location of the American Capital* (Fairfax, VA: George Mason University Press, 1991).

Bradley, James E. *Popular Politics and the American Revolution in Britain: Petitions, the Crown, and Public Opinion* (Macon, GA: Mercer University Press, 1986).

Brands, H. W. *Founding Partisans: Hamilton, Madison, Jefferson, Adams, and the Brawling Birth of American Politics* (New York: Doubleday, 2023).

Branson, Susan. *These Fiery Frenchified Dames: Women and Political Culture in Early National Philadelphia* (Philadelphia: University of Philadelphia Press, 2001).

Bruchey, Stuart, editor. The Colonial Merchant: Sources and Readings (San Diego: Harcourt, Brace & World, 1966).

Bunker, Nick. *An Empire on the Edge: How Britain Came to Fight America* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2014).

Bushman, Richard L. *The Refinement of America: Persons, Houses, Cities* (New York: Vintage Books, 1993).

Calloway, Colin G. *The Scratch of a Pen: 1763 and the Transformation of North America* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2006).

Calloway, Colin G. *Hard Neighbors: The Scotch-Irish Invasion of Native America and the Making of an American Identity* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2024).

Carp, Benjamin L. *Rebels Rising: Cities and the American Revolution.* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2007).

Checkland, S. G. *Scottish Banking: A History, 1695-1973* (Glasgow: Collins, 1975).

Clapham, Sir John. *The Bank of England: A History*. 2 vols. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1966-1970).

Cohen, Sheldon S. *British Supporters of the American Revolution 1775-1783: The Role of “Middling-Level” Activists* (Woodbridge, UK: Boydell Press, 2004).

Conway, Moncure D. *The Life of Thomas Paine, with a History of his Literary, Political, and Religious Career in America, France, and England*, vol. 1 (New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1892).

Costanzo, Adam. *George Washington’s Washington: Visions for the National Capital in the Early American Republic* (Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2018).

Craughwell, Thomas J. *Failures of the Presidents: From the Whiskey Rebellion and the War of 1812 to the Bay of Pigs and War in Iraq*. (Beverly, MA: Fair Wind Press, 2008).

Crawford, M. C. *Romantic Days in the Early Republic* (Boston: Little Brown & Co., 1912).

D’Alvia, Daniele. *The Speculator of Financial Markets: How Financial Innovation and Supervision Made the Modern World*. (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2023).

Davies, Norman. *Europe: A History.* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1996).

Deane, Phyllis and W. A. Cole. *British Economic Growth 1688-1959: Trends and Structure.* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1967).

Deer, N. *The History of Sugar.* (London: Chapman and Hall, 1949).

Dewey, Davis R. *Financial History of the United States*, 11th ed. (New York: Longman’s, Green and Co., 1931).

Dickinson, H. T., editor. *Britain and the American Revolution.* (London: Longman, 1998).

Doerflinger, Thomas. *A Vigorous Spirit of Enterprise: Merchants and Economic Development in Revolutionary Philadelphia.* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1986).

Dolin, Eric Jay. *Rebels at Sea: Privateering in the American Revolution.* (New York: Liveright Publishing, 2022).

Domett, Henry Williams. *A History of the Bank of New York, 1784-1884.* (New York: G. P. Putnam’s Sons, 1884).

Duché, Jacob, *Caspipina’s Letters; Containing Observations on a Variety of Subjects, Literary, Moral, and Religious*, Vol. 1. (Dublin: J. Jones, 1792).

Edling, Max M. *A Hercules in the Cradle: War, Money, and the American State, 1783-1867.* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2014).

Ellet, Elizabeth F. *The Queens of American Society*. (New York: Charles Scribner, 1867).

Ellis, Joseph J. *The Quartet: Orchestrating the Second American Revolution, 1783-1789.* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2015).

Ferguson, James E. *The Power of the Purse: A History of American Public Finance, 1776-1790.* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1961).

Fischer, David Hackett. *Albion’s Seed: Four British Folkways in America.* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1991).

Fisher, Sydney G. *The Quaker Colonies: A Chronicle of the Proprietors of the Delaware.* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1919).

Fleming, Thomas. *The Perils of Peace: America’s Struggle for Survival After Yorktown.* (Washington, DC: Smithsonian Books, 2007).

Flügel, Felix and Harold U. Faulkner. *Readings in the Economic and Social History of the United States.* (New York: Harper & Brothers, 1929).

Foster, A. Kristen. *Moral Visions and Material Ambitions: Philadelphia Struggles to Define the Republic, 1776-1836.* (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2004).

Fowler, J. A. *History of Insurance in Philadelphia for Two Centuries, 1683-1882* (Philadelphia: Review Publishing and Printing, 1888).

Friedenberg, Daniel M. *Life Liberty and the Pursuit of Land: The Plunder of Early America*. (Amherst, NY: Prometheus Books, 1992).

Furstenberg, François. *When the United States Spoke French: Five Refugees Who Shaped a Nation.* (New York: Penguin, 2014).

Gallman, Robert E. and Paul W. Rhode. *Capital in the Nineteenth Century.* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2019).

Gillingham, Harrold E. *Marine Insurance in Philadelphia 1721-1800.* (Philadelphia: self-published, 1933).

Goldstein, Jonathan. *Philadelphia and the China Trade, 1682-1846: Commercial, Cultural, and Attitudinal Effects.* (University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1978).

Goldstein, Jonathan. *Stephen Girard’s Trade with China 1787-1824: The Norms versus the Profits of Trade.* (Portland, ME: MerwinAsia, 2011).

Goodspeed, Tyler Beck. *Legislating Instability: Adam Smith, Free Banking, and the Financial Crisis of 1772.* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2016).

Gould, Eliga H. *Among the Powers of the Earth: The American Revolution and the Making of a New Empire.* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2012).

Gras, N. S. B. *The Massachusetts First National Bank of Boston, 1784-1934.* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1937).

Griswold, Rufus W. *The Republican Court: Or, American Society in the Days of Washington.* (New York: D. Appleton, 1855).

Haddad, John R. *America’s First Adventure in China: Trade, Treaties, Opium, and Salvation.* (Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2013).

Hammond, Bray. *Banks and Politics in America: From the Revolution to the Civil War.* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1957).

Hancock, David. *Citizens of the World: London Merchants and the Integration of the British Atlantic Community, 1735-1785*. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995).

Harvey, Oscar Jewell. *A History of Wilkes-Barre, Luzerne County, Pennsylvania, From Its First Beginnings to Present Time*, 3 vols. (Wilkes-Barre: Raeder Press, 1909).

Hawke*,* David Freeman. *In The Midst Of A Revolution.* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1961).

Herman, Arthur. *The Scottish Enlightenment: The Scots’ Invention of the Modern World.* (London: Fourth Estate, 2001)

Hidy, Ralph W. *The House of Baring in American Trade and Finance: English Merchant Bankers at Work 1763-1861.* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1949).

Historical Society of Rumson [NJ], *History of Rumson, 1665-1944* (Asbury Park: Schuyler Press, 1944).

Hogeland, William. *Declaration: The Nine Tumultuous Weeks When America Became Independent, May 1-July 4, 1776.* (New York: Simon & Schuster Paperbacks, 2010).

Hogeland, William. *The Hamilton Scheme: An Epic Tale of Money and Power in the American. Founding* (New York: Farrar, Straus, and Giroux, 2024).

Hogeland, William. *The Whiskey Rebellion: George Washington, Alexander Hamilton, and the Frontier Rebels Who Challenged America’s Newfound Sovereignty.* (New York: Simon & Schuster Paperbacks, 2006).

Holton, Woody. *Abigail Adams*. (New York: Free Press, 2009).

Holton, Woody. *Liberty is Sweet: The Hidden History of the American Revolution.* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2021).

Holton, Woody. *Unruly Americans and the Origins of the Constitution.* (New York: Hill and Wang, 2007).

Johnson, Elizabeth B. *Original Portraits of Washington.* (Boston: J.R. Osgood, 1882).

Jones, Robert F. *The King of the Alley: William Duer, Politician, Entrepreneur, and Speculator, 1768-1799*. (Philadelphia: American Philosophical Society, 1992).

Jordan, John W., ed. *Colonial Families of Philadelphia*. 2 vols. (New York: Lewis Publishing Company, 1911).

Keane, John. *Tom Paine: A Political Life* (Boston: Little, Brown & Co., 1995).

Kenny, Kevin. *Peaceable Kingdom Lost: The Paxton Boys and the Destruction of William Penn’s Holy Experiment* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2009).

Kidd, Thomas S. *George Whitefield: America’s Spiritual Founding Father* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2014).

Klebaner, Benjamin J. *American Commercial Banking: A History* (New York: Twayne Publishers, 1990).

Konkle, Burton Alva. *Benjamin Chew, 1722-1810: Head of the Pennsylvania Judiciary System under Colony and Commonwealth* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1932).

Konkle, Burton Alva. *Thomas Willing and the First American Financial System* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1937).

Landsman, Ned C. *From Colonials to Provincials: American Thought and Culture, 1680-1760* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2000).

Larabee, Benjamin W. *The Boston Tea Party* (New York: Oxford University Press, 1964).

Larson, Carlton F. *The Trials of Allegiance: Treason, Juries, and the American Revolution* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2019).

Lee, Jean Gordon. *Philadelphians and the China Trade, 1784–1844* (Philadelphia: Philadelphia Museum of Art, 1984).

Lehman, John H. *On Seas of Glory: Heroic Men, Great Ships, and Epic Battles of the American Navy* (Free Press, 2001).

Lemay, J. A. Leo. *The Life of Benjamin Franklin* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2005-2008).

Lengel, Edward G. *First Entrepreneur: How George Washington Built His—and the Nation’s—Prosperity* (Boston: Da Capo Press, 2016).

Lewis, Lawrence. *A History of The Bank of North America* (Philadelphia: J.B. Lippincott & Co., 1881).

Lomazoff, Eric. *Reconstructing the National Bank Controversy: Politics and Law in the Early American Republic* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2018).

Maclay, Edgar S. *A History of American Privateers* (London: Sampson, Low, Marston & Co.: 1900).

Maier, Pauline. *From Resistance to Revolution: Colonial Radicals and the Development of American Opposition to Britain, 1765-1776* (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1972)

McCraw, Thomas K. *The Founders and Finance.* (Belknap Press, 2012).

McCusker, John J. *Alfred: The First Continental Flagship 1775-1778* (Washington, DC: Smithsonian Institution Press, 1973).

McCusker, John J., and Russell R. Menard. *The Economy of British America, 1607-1789* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1985).

McDonald, Forrest. *We the People: The Economic Origins of the Constitution* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1958).

Michie, Ranald C. *British Banking: Continuity and Change from 1694 to the Present*. (New York: Oxford University Press, 2016).

Middleton, Arthur Pierce. *Tobacco Coast: A Maritime History of Chesapeake Bay in the Colonial Era*. (Newport News, VA: Mariners Museum, 1953).

Mitchell-Cook, Amy. *A Sea of Misadventures: Shipwreck and Survival in Early America* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 2014).

Mitchell, Broadus. *Alexander Hamilton: Youth to Maturity 1755-1788* (New York: Macmillan, 1957).

Mitchell, Broadus. *Alexander Hamilton: The National Adventure 1788-1804* (New York: Macmillan, 1962).

Montgomery, Thomas H. *A History of the Insurance Company of North America* (Philadelphia: Press of Review Publishing and Printing Co., 1885).

Munger, Donna B. *Pennsylvania Land Record: A History and Guide for Research* (Wilmington, DE: Scholarly Resources, 1991).

Murphy, Sharon Ann. *Other People’s Money: How Banking Worked in the Early American Republic* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2017).

Nash, Gary B. *Urban Crucible: Social Change, Political Consciousness, and the Origins of the American Revolution* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1979).

Oberholtzer, Ellis Paxson. *Robert Morris: Patriot and Financier* (New York: Macmillan, 1903).

Officer, Lawrence H. *Between the Dollar-Sterling Gold Points: Exchange Rates, Parity, and Market Behavior* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996).

Ousterhout, Anne M. *A State Divided:* *Opposition in Pennsylvania to the American Revolution* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1987).

Patton, Robert H. *Patriot Pirates: The Privateer War for Freedom and Fortune in the American Revolution* (New York: Pantheon Books, 2008).

Paul, Joel R. *Unlikely Spies: How a Merchant, a Playwright, and a Spy Saved the American Revolution* (New York: Riverhead Books, 2009).

Perkins, Edwin J. *American Public Finance and Financial Services, 1800-1815* (Columbus: Ohio State University Press, 1994).

Pollio, Gerald. *The Rise and Fall of Britain’s North American Empire: The Political Economy of Colonial America* (Palgrave Macmillan, 2022).

Porter, G. R. *The Progress of the Nation*, new ed. (London: John Murray, 1847).

Price, Jacob M. *France and the Chesapeake: A History of the French Tobacco Monopoly, 1674-1791, and of Its Relationship to the British and American Tobacco Trades*. 2 vols. (Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1973).

Rakove, Jack. *Revolutionaries: A New History of the Invention of America* (Boston: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2010).

Rappaport, George David. *Stability and Change in Revolutionary Pennsylvania: Banking, Politics, and Social Structure* (University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1996).

Rappleye, Charles. *Robert Morris: Financier of the American Revolution* (New York: Simon & Schuster, 2010).

Rediker, Marcus. *Between the Devil and the Deep Blue Sea: Merchant Seamen, Pirates, and the Anglo-American Maritime World*. (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1987).

Ridner, Judith. *The Scots Irish of Early Pennsylvania: A Varied People* (Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 2018).

Riordan, Liam. *Many Identities, One Nation: The Revolution and its Legacy in the Mid-Atlantic* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2007).

La Rochefoucauld-Liancourt, François-Alexandre-Frédéric, duc de. *On the Prisons of Philadelphia* (Philadelphia: Moreau de Saint-Mery, 1796).

Rose, George. A Brief Examination into the Increase of the Revenue, Commerce, and Manufactures of Great Britain, from 1792-1799, 7th ed. (Dublin: John Exshaw, 1800).

Rosenfeld, Sophia. *Common Sense: A Political History* (Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2011).

Royster, Charles. *The Fabulous History of the Dismal Swamp Company: A Story of George Washington’s Times* (New York: Random House, 1999).

Rosswurm, Steven. *Arms, Country, and Class: The Philadelphia Militia and the "Lower Sort" During the American Revolution, 1775-1783* (New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 1987).

Rupp, I. Daniel. *History of Lancaster County, to Which is Prefixed a Brief Sketch of the Early History of Pennsylvania* (Lancaster: Gilbert Hills, 1844).

Ryerson, Richard Alan. *The Revolution is Now Begun: The Radical Committees of Philadelphia, 1765-1776* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1978).

Sainsbury, John. *Disaffected Patriots: London Supporters of Revolutionary America 1769-1782* (Montreal: McGill-Queens University Press, 1987).

Sanderson, John and Robert Waln, Jr., *Biography of the Signers to the Declaration of Independence*, Vol. 4 (Philadelphia: R.W. Pomeroy, 1823).

Scott, H. M. *British Foreign Policy in the Age of the American Revolution*. (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1990).

Sears, Louis M. *Jefferson and the Embargo* (Durham: Duke University Press, 1927).

Sergeant, Thomas. *View of the Land Laws of Pennsylvania, with Notices of its Early History and Legislation* (Philadelphia: James Kay, Jr. and Brother, 1838).

Seed, Geoffrey. *James Wilson.* (Millwood, NY: KTO Press, 1978).

Selsam, J. Paul. *The Pennsylvania Constitution of 1776: A Study in Revolutionary Democracy* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1936).

Seybert, Adam. *Statistical Annals: Embracing Views of the Population, Commerce, Navigation, Fisheries, Public Lands, Post-Office Establishment, Revenues, Mint, Military and Naval Establishments, Expenditures, Public Debt and Sinking Fund* (Philadelphia: Thomas Dobson & Son, 1818).

Shain, Barry Alan, ed. *The Declaration of Independence in Historical Context: American State Papers, Petitions, and Letters of the Delegates to the First National Congress* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2014).

Shankman, Andrew. *Crucible of American Democracy:**The Struggle to Fuse Egalitarianism & Capitalism in Jeffersonian Pennsylvania*(Lawrence: University of Kansas Press, 2004).

Shannon, Timothy J. *Indians and Colonists at the Crossroads of Empire: The Albany Congress of 1754* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2002).

Shepherd, James F. and Gary M. Walton. *Shipping, Maritime Trade, and the Economic Development of Colonial North America* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1972).

Sheridan, Richard B. *Sugar and Slavery: An Economic History of the British West Indies* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1973).

Smith, Charles Page. *James Wilson: Founding Father 1742-1798* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1956).

Smith, Charles R. *Marines in the Revolution: A History of the Continental Marines in the American Revolution, 1775-1783* (Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1975).

Smith, Ryan K. *Robert Morris’s Folly - The Architectural and Financial Failures of an American Founder*. (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2014).

Smolenski, John. *Friends and Strangers: The Making of a Creole Culture in Colonial Pennsylvania* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2010).

Spivak, Burton. *Jefferson’s English Crisis: Commerce, Embargo, and the Republican Revolution* (Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 1979).

Stranahan, Susan. *Susquehanna: River of Dreams* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1993).

Stabile, Donald R. and Jeffrey A. Cantor. *The Public Debt of the United States: An Historical Perspective, 1775-1990* (London: Praeger, 1991).

Sullivan, Aaron. *The Disaffected: Britain’s Occupation of Philadelphia During the American Revolution* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2019).

Swanson, Carl E. *Predators and Prizes: American Privateering and Imperial Warfare, 1739-1748* (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1991).

Taaffe, Stephen R. *The Philadelphia Campaign, 1777-1778* (Lawrence: University of Kansas Press, 2003).

Taylor, Alan. *Liberty Men and Great Proprietors: The Revolutionary Settlement on the Maine Frontier, 1760-1820* (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1990).

Throckmorton, Peter. *The Sea Remembers: Shipwrecks and Archaeology from Homer’s Greece to the Rediscovery of the Titanic* (London: Weidenfield & Nicholson, 1987).

Truxes, Thomas M. *The Overseas Trade of British America: A Narrative History* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2021).

Tully, Alan. *Forming American Politics: Ideals, Interests, and Institutions in Colonial New York and Pennsylvania* (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994).

Tyler, John W. *Smugglers and Patriots: Boston Merchants and the Advent of the American Revolution* (Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1986).

Ver Steeg, Clarence L. *Robert Morris, Revolutionary Financier* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1954).

Von Holst, Hermann. *The Constitutional and Political History of the United States*. 8 vols. (Chicago: Callaghan and Company, 1877).

Weigley, Russell F., ed. *Philadelphia: A 300-Year History* (New York: W. W. Norton, 1982).

Westscott, T. *The Historic Mansions and Buildings of Philadelphia: With Some Notice of Their Owners and Occupants* (Philadelphia: W. H. Barr, 1894).

Wettereau, James O. *Statistical Records of the First Bank of the United States* (New York: Garland, 1985).

Williams, Raymond. *The Long Revolution* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1961).

Winik, Jay. *The Great Upheaval: America and the Birth of the Modern World, 1788–1800* (New York: Harper Perennial, 2007).

Wood, Gordon S. *Empire of Liberty: A History of the Early Republic, 1789-1815* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2009).

Wright, Robert E. *One Nation Under Debt: Hamilton, Jefferson, and the History of What We Owe* (New York: McGraw Hill, 2008).

Wright, Robert E. *The Wealth of Nations Rediscovered: Integration and Expansion in American Financial Markets, 1780-1850* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2002).

**Articles**

Adams, Donald R., Jr. “The Bank of Stephen Girard, 1812-1831.” *The Journal of Economic History* 32 (Dec. 1972): 841-868.

Aldridge, Alfred O. “Why Did Thomas Paine Write on the Bank?” *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 93 (Sept. 9, 1949): 309-315.

Alexander, John K. “The Fort Wilson Incident of 1779: A Case Study of the Revolutionary Crowd.” *The William and Mary Quarterly* 31 (Oct. 1974): 589-612.

Anderson, James D. “A Vote of Confidence: Isaac Wharton and the Bank of North America.” *Pennsylvania History: A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies* 1 (Jan. 1982): 48-59.

Anthony, Patrick R. “Race and Republicanism in Philadelphia's Aurora: How Anglophobia and Antimonarchism Shaped William Duane's Views on Revolutions in Saint-Domingue and Latin America, 1798–1822.” *PMHB* 141 (Jan. 2017): 31-58.

Balch, Thomas Willing. “The English Ancestors of the Shippen Family and Edward Shippen, of Philadelphia.” *PMHB* 28 (Oct. 1904): 385-402.

Balch, Thomas Willing. “Thomas Willing of Philadelphia (1731-1821).” *PMHB* 46 (Jan. 1922): 1-14.

Baldwin, Ernest W. “Joseph Galloway, the Loyalist Politician.” *PMHB* 26 (1902): 417-425.

Baldwin, Simeon E. “American Business Corporations Before 1786.” *The American Historical Review* 8 (April 1903): 449-465.

Bangert, George S. “The New Jersey Shippens.” *Proceedings of the New Jersey Historical Society*, n.s. 1 (Jan. 1916): 30-47.

Bartrum, Ian C. “James Wilson in the State House Yard: Ratifying the Structures of Popular Sovereignty.” *Buffalo Law Review* 64 (April 2016): 225-304.

Bates, Whitney K. “Northern Speculators and Southern State Debts: 1790.” *The William and Mary Quarterly* 19 (Jan. 1962): 30-48.

Baumann, Roland M. “John Swanwick: Spokesman for ‘Merchant-Republicanism’ in Philadelphia, 1790-1798.” *PMHB* 97 (April 1973): 131-182.

Bonwick, C. C. “An English Audience for American Revolutionary Pamphlets.” *The Historical Journal* 19 (June 1976): 355-374.

Böttcher, Nikolaus. “Juan de Miralles: Un Comerciante Cubano en la Guerra de Independencia Norteamericana.” *Anuario de Estudios Americanos* 57 (2000): 171-194.

Bowling, Kenneth R. “‘A Place to Which Brought’: The Contest for the Federal Capital in 1783.” Prologue: The Journal of the National Archives 7 (Spring 1975): 129-139.

Bowling, Kenneth R. “New Light on the Philadelphia Mutiny of 1783: Federal-State Confrontation at the Close of the War of Independence.” *PMHB* 101 (October 1977): 419-450.

Brewington, Marion V. “Maritime Philadelphia 1609-1837.” *PMHB* 63 (April 1939): 93-117.

Brewington, Marion V. “The Design of Our First Frigates.” *American Neptune* 8 (Jan. 1948): 11-25.

Brown, Margaret L. “William Bingham, Eighteenth Century Magnate.” *PMHB* 61 (October 1937): 387-434.

Brown, Margaret L. “William Bingham, Agent of the Continental Congress in Martinique.” *PMHB* 61 (January 1937): 54-87.

Brown, Margaret L. “Mr. and Mrs. William Bingham of Philadelphia: Rulers of the Republican Court.” *PMHB* 61 (July 1937): 286-324.

Brunhouse, R. L. "The Effect of the Townshend Acts in Pennsylvania." *PMHB* 54 (1930): 355-373.

Butzin, Peter A. “Politics, Presbyterians and the Paxton Riots, 1763-64.” *Journal of Presbyterian History* 51 (Spring 1973): 70-84.

Carp, Benjamin L. “Did Dutch Smugglers Provoke the Boston Tea Party?.” *Early American Studies* 10 (Spring 2012): 335-359.

Caughey, John. “Willing’s Expedition Down the Mississippi in 1778.” *The Louisiana Historical Quarterly* 15 (Jan. 1932): 5-36.

Cowen, David J., Richard Sylla, and Robert E. Wright. “The U.S. Panic of 1792: Financial Crisis Management and the Lender of Last Resort.” *Conference Paper – NBER DAE Summer Institute* (July 2006): 1-35.

Crawford, Michael J. “The Privateering Debate in Revolutionary America.” *The Northern Mariner/Le Marin du Nord* 21 (July 2011): 219-234.

Cress, Lawrence D. “Radical Whiggery on the Role of the Military: Ideological Roots of the American Revolutionary Militia.” *Journal of the History of Ideas* 40 (January-March 1979): 43-60.

Creviston, Vernon. "’No King Unless it be a Constitutional King’: Rethinking the Place of the Quebec Act in the Coming of the American Revolution.” *The Historian* 73 (Fall 2011): 463-479.

Demmer, Amanda C. "Trick or Constitutional Treaty? The Jay Treaty and the Quarrel over the Diplomatic Separation of Powers." *Journal of the Early Republic* 35 (Winter 2015): 579-98.

Dickinson, H. T. “The Failure of Conciliation: Britain and the American Colonies 1763-1783.” *Kyoto Economic Review* 79 (Dec. 2010): 2-20.

Fogleman, Aaron S. “From Slaves, Convicts, and Servants to Free Passengers: The Transformation of Immigration in the Era of the American Revolution.” *The Journal of American History* 85 (June 1998): 43-76.

Gough, Robert. “Notes on the Pennsylvania Revolutionaries of 1776.” *PMHB* 96 (January 1972): 89-103.

Hocker, Fred “Postmedieval Ships and Seafaring in the West.” in *The Oxford Handbook of Maritime Archaeology,* Ben Ford, Donny L. Hamilton, and Alexis Catsambis, editors (New York: Oxford University Press, 2011): 445-472.

Hofstra, Warren R. “‘The Extension of His Majesties Dominions’: The Virginia Backcountry and the Reconfiguration of Imperial Frontiers.” *The Journal of American History* 84 (March 1998): 1281-1312.

Johnson, Sherry. “Where Has All the Flour Gone? El Niño, Environmental Crisis, and Cuban Trade Restrictions, 1768-1778.” *Conference Paper – the Program in Early American Economy and Society, Library Company of Philadelphia* (September 19, 2003): 1-40.

Johnson, Victor L. “Robert Morris and the Provisioning of the American Army During the Campaign of 1781.” *Pennsylvania History: A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies* 5 (Jan. 1938): 7-20.

Kazal, Russell A. “The Lost World of Pennsylvania Pluralism: Immigrants, Regions, and the Early Origins of Pluralist Ideologies in America.” *Journal of American Ethnic History* 27 (Spring 2008): 7-42.

Land, Aubrey C. “Economic Base and Social Structure: The Northern Chesapeake in the Eighteenth Century.” *The Journal of Economic History* 25 (Dec. 1965): 639-54.

Landis, Charles I. “History of Philadelphia and Lancaster Turnpike.” *PMHB* 42 (1918): 127-40.

Lefferts, “The Story of Pennsylvania’s Southern Boundary.” *The Bulletin of the Geographic Society of Pennsylvania* 18 (July 1920): 94-9.

Lindgren, James and Justin L. Heather. “Counting Guns in Early America.” *William and Mary Law Review* 43 (April 2002): 1777-1824.

Lomazoff, Eric. “Turning (Into) ‘The Great Regulating Wheel’: The Conversion of the Bank of the United States, 1791-1811.” *Studies in American Political Development* 26 (April 2012): 1-23.

Lucien, Alexander. “James Wilson, Patriot, and the Wilson Doctrine.” *North American Review* 183 (Nov. 1906): 1-19.

Marsh, Esbon R. “The First Session of the Second Continental Congress.” *The Historian* 3 (Spring 1941): 181-94.

Nash, Gary B. "City Planning and Political Tension in the Seventeenth Century: The Case of Philadelphia." *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 112 (Feb. 1968): 54-73.

Nash, Gary B. “Slaves and Slaveowners in Colonial Philadelphia.” *The William and Mary Quarterly* 30 (April 1973): 223-56.

Nelson, Paul D. “Horatio Gates at Newburgh, 1783: A Misunderstood Role,” *The William and Mary Quarterly* 29 (January 1972): 143-58.

Nuxoll, Elizabeth M. “The Bank of North America and Robert Morris’s Management of the Nation’s First Fiscal Crisis.” *Business and Economic History* 13 (1984): 159-170.

Oaks, Robert F. “Philadelphia Merchants and the Origins of American Independence.” *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 121 (Dec. 1, 1977): 407-36.

Olson, Alison. “The Pamphlet War Over the Paxton Boys.” *PMHB* 123 (January/April 1999): 31-55.

Page, Anthony. “War, Public Debt and Richard Price’s Rational Dissenting Radicalism.” *Historical Research* 91 (Feb. 2018): 98-115.

Reese, Ty M. “Triangle Trade.” in *Colonial America: An Encyclopedia of Social, Political, Cultural, and Economic History,* edited by James Ciment (M. E. Sharpe, 2006): 860-61.

Rockoff, Hugh. “Upon Daedalian Wings of Paper Money: Adam Smith and the Crisis of 1772.” NBER Working Paper 15594 (Dec. 2009).

Rockoff, Hugh. “War and Inflation in the United States from the Revolution to the First Iraq War.” NBER Working Paper 21221 (May 2005).

Rohrs, Richard C. “The Federalist Party and the Convention of 1800.” *Diplomatic History* 12 (Summer 1988): 237-260.

Rönnbäck, Klas. “On the Economic Importance of the Slave Plantation Complex to the British Economy during the Eighteenth Century: a Value-added Approach.” *Journal of Global History* 13 (2018): 309-327.

Rosenbloom, Joshua L. and Thomas Weiss. “Economic growth in the Mid-Atlantic region: Conjectural estimates for 1720 to 1800.” *Explorations in Economic History* 51 (2014): 41-59.

Rothschild, Emma. “A (New) Economic History of the American Revolution?” *The New England Quarterly* 91 (March 2018):110-28.

Rousseau, Peter L. and Caleb Stroup. “Monetization and Growth in Colonial New England, 1703-1749.” NBER Working Paper 16190 (July 2010).

Sainsbury, John. "The Pro-Americans of London, 1769 to 1782." *The William and Mary Quarterly* 35 (July 1978): 423-54.

Salinger, Sharon V. “Artisans, Journeymen, and the Transformation of Labor in Late Eighteenth-Century Philadelphia.” *The William and Mary Quarterly* 40 (Jan. 1983): 62-84.

Salinger, Sharon V. and Charles Wetherell, “Wealth and Renting in Prerevolutionary Philadelphia.” *The Journal of American History* 71 (March 1985): 826-40.

Schappes, Morris U. “Excerpts from Robert Morris' ‘Diaries in the Office of Finance, 1781–1784,’ Referring to Haym Salomon and Other Jews.” *American Jewish Historical Quarterly* 67 (September 1977): 140-61.

Schmitt, Casey S. “Virtue in Corruption: Privateers, Smugglers, and the Shape of Empire in the Eighteenth-Century Caribbean.” *Early American Studies* 13 (Winter 2015): 80-110.

Schur, Leon M. “The Second Bank of the United States and the Inflation after the War of 1812.” *Journal of Political Economy* 68 (April 1960): 118-134.

Schwartz, Anna J. “The Beginning of Competitive Banking in Philadelphia, 1782-1809.” *Journal of Political Economy* 55 (Oct. 1947): 417-431.

Sechrest, Larry J. “Privately Funded and Built U.S. Warships in the Quasi-War of 1797-1801.” *The Independent Review* 12 (Summer 2007): 101-13.

Sellers, Charles C. “Portraits and Miniatures by Charles Willson Peale.” *Transactions of the American Philosophical Society* 42 (June 1952): 1-369.

Sellin, Thorsten. “Philadelphia Prisons of the Eighteenth Century.” *Transactions of the American Philosophical Society* 43 (1953): 326-31.

Shammas, Carole. “The Space Problem in Early United States Cities.” *The William and Mary Quarterly* 57 (July 2000): 505-42.

Shankman, Andrew. “‘A New Thing on Earth’: Alexander Hamilton, Pro-Manufacturing Republicans, and the Democratization of American Political Economy.” *Journal of the Early Republic* 23 (Autumn 2003): 323-52.

Shannon, Timothy J. “The Ohio Company and the Meaning of Opportunity in the American West, 1786-1795.” *The New England Quarterly* 64 (September 1991): 393-413.

Sharpless, Isaac. “Presbyterian and Quaker in Colonial Pennsylvania.” *Journal of the Presbyterian Historical Society* 3 (March 1906): 201-18.

Sheehan, Colleen A. “Madison v. Hamilton: The Battle Over Republicanism and the Role of Public Opinion.” *American Political Science Review* 98 (August 2004): 405-24.

Shepherd, James. “A Balance of Payments for the Thirteen Colonies, 1768-1772: A Summary.” *The Journal of Economic History* 25 (December 1965): 691-5.

Shepherd, James and Gary M. Walton, “Economic Change after the American Revolution: Pre- and Post-War Comparisons of Maritime Shipping and Trade.” *Explorations in Economic History* 13 (1976): 397-422.

Shepherd, James and Gary M. Walton, “Estimates of ‘Invisible’ Earnings in the Balance of Payments of the British North American Colonies, 1768-1772. *The Journal of Economic History* 29 (June 1969): 230-263.

Sheridan, Richard B. “The British Credit Crisis of 1772 and the American Colonies.” *Journal of Economic History* 20 (June 1960): 161-86.

Sheridan, Richard B. “The Commercial and Financial Organization of the British Slave Trade, 1750-1807.” *The Economic History Review* 11 (1958): 249-63.

Shields, David S. and Fredrika J. Teute. “The Meschianza: Sum of All Fêtes.” *Journal of the Early Republic* 35 (Summer 2015): 185-214.

Shiller, Robert J. “The Invention of Inflation-Indexed Bonds in Early America.” NBER Working Paper 10183 (December 2003).

Slaski, Eugene. “Thomas Willing: Loyalty Meant Commitment.” *Pennsylvania History: A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies* 3 (July 1980): 234-52.

Sosin, Jack M. “The Massachusetts Acts of 1774: Coercive or Preventive?,” *Huntington Library Quarterly* 26 (May 1963): 235-52.

Starr, Thomas. “Separated at Birth: Text and Context of the Declaration of Independence.” *The Proceedings of the American Antiquarian Society* 110 (April 2000): 153-99.

Syrett, David. “Defeat at Sea: The Impact of American Naval Operations on the British, 1775-1778.” *Maritime Dimensions of the American Revolution* (Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office, 1977): 13-22.

Thompson, E. P. “The Moral Economy of the English Crowd in the Eighteenth Century,” *Past and Present* 50 (Feb. 1971): 76-136.

Van Alstyne, Richard W. “Europe, the Rockingham Whigs, and the War for American Independence: Some Documents.” *The Huntington Library Quarterly* 25 (Nov. 1961): 1-28.

Ver Steeg, Clarence L. “Financing and Outfitting the First United States Ship to China.” *Pacific Historical Review* 22 (1953): 1-12.

Ward, Matthew C. “An Army of Servants: The Pennsylvania Regiment during the Seven Years’ War.” *PMHB* 119 (January/April 1995): 75-93.

Wettereau, James O. “New Light on the First Bank of the United States.” *PMHB* 61 (July 1937): 263-285.

Wright, Robert E. “Ground Rents against Populist Historiography: Mid-Atlantic Land Tenure, 1750-1820.” *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 29 (Summer 1998): 23-42.

Wright, Robert E. and Laurie M. Wolfe, “Thomas Willing.” *Lawmaking and Legislators in Pennsylvania: A Biographical Dictionary*, Volume 3: 1757-1775 (Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, House of Representatives, 2005): 1427-1457.

Wright, Robert E. “Thomas Willing (1731-1821): Philadelphia Financier and Forgotten Founding Father.” *Pennsylvania History: A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies* 63 (Autumn 1996): 525-60.

**Dissertations and Theses**

Aggarwala, Rohit T. “Seat of Empire: New York, Philadelphia, and the Emergence of an American Metropolis, 1776-1837” (Dissertation, Columbia University, 2002).

Anderson, James D. “Thomas Wharton, 1730/31-1784: Merchant in Philadelphia” (Dissertation, University of Akron, 1977).

Barquist, David L. “The Meaning of Taste for Wealthy Philadelphians, 1750-1800” (M.A. Thesis, University of Delaware, 1981).

Baumann, Roland M. “The Democratic-Republicans of Philadelphia: The Origins, 1776-1797” (Dissertation, Pennsylvania State University, 1970).

Bouton, Terry. “Tying Up the Revolution: Money, Power, and the Regulation in Pennsylvania, 1765-1800” (Dissertation, Duke University, 1996).

Eberly, Kurt J. “Pennsylvanians, Foreign Relations, and Politics, 1775-1790” (Dissertation, Kent State University, 2011).

Fagal, Andrew J. B. “The Political Economy of War in the Early American Republic, 1774-1821” (Dissertation, Binghamton University, 2013).

Hulbert, Kylie A. “’Vigorous & Bold Operations’: The Times and Lives of Privateers in the Atlantic World During the American Revolution.” (Dissertation, University of Georgia, 2015).

Knouff, Gregory T. “The Common People’s Revolution: Class, Race, Masculinity, and Locale in Pennsylvania, 1775-1783” (Dissertation, Rutgers University, 1996).

Langston, Paul. “’A Fickle, and Confused Multitude’: War and Politics in Revolutionary Philadelphia, 1750-1783” (Dissertation, University of Colorado, 2014).

Nuxoll, Elizabeth M. “Congress and the Munitions Merchants: The Secret Committee of Trade During the American Revolution, 1775-1777” (Dissertation, City University of New York, 1979).

Robinson, Edward F. “Continental Treasury Administration, 1775-1781: A Study in the Financial History of the American Revolution” (Dissertation, University of Wisconsin, 1969).

Salsman, Richard M. “The Political Economy of Public Credit” (Dissertation, Duke University, 2012).

Saxton, Thomas R. “Living in Two Worlds: Kinship Networks and Pennsylvania’s Integration into the Atlantic World” (Dissertation, Lehigh University, 2011).

Schoderbek, Michael P. “Robert Morris and the Reporting for the Treasury Under the U.S. Congress.” *Accounting Historians Journal* 26 (Dec. 1999): 1-34.

Slaski, Eugene R. “Thomas Willing: Moderation During the American Revolution” (Dissertation, Florida State University, 1971).